SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct: 15+ to 18 Systems on 12	NAMES Alan-Arif-Bob-Bob-Ken-Mukund-Steve		
Negative ☑ thru 3S Responsive ☑ : thru 3S Maximal ☑	Conv. ☐ (2D,2H,2S) - 2NT Systems on Balancing: 11+ to 14	GENERAL APPROACH 2/1 - The System v1.4		
Support: Dbl. ✓ thru 2H Redbl ✓ Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐ 1m - (1H) - Double = 4 spades	Jump to 2NT: Minors 2Lowest Conv. Systems on  DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	Two Over One: GameForcing  Game VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  FORCING OPENING: 1 1 2 1 Nat	Overcalls□ Preempts□	
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 level 7 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style   Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak   Jump Cue = LR+	Always  One suited  Spades + Hearts  Hearts + minor  Spades + minor  Dbl: Penalty  Other 2NT = minors	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  15 to 17  to 3	t Stayman Sim Strong trong trong Strong	
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong Intermediate Weak   2NT = Ogust  OPENING PREEMPTS	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE NewSuitForcing:1 level \( \overline{\overli	Forcing Stayman  2 Transfer to Smolen Lebensohl (Neg. Double Dams - Weak/Inv/Strong)  2NT Diams - Weak/Inv/Strong	fast denies)  Conventional NT Openings  4NT = Quan after Jacoby	
Sound Light Very Light  3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors 🗹 🗆 🖂 Minors 🗹 🗆	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd □ ☑ 3rd/4th ☑ ☑	MINOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv  1 ♣ □ ☑ □  1 ◆ □ ☑ □	
DIRECT CUEBID  OVER: Minor Major  Natural	the same of the sa	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak  After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak  Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter  Other: Int.JS; Jacoby - asks shortness  1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing 2  2NT: Forcing Inv	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ☑  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ☑  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐  Single raise ☑ Other: ☐ Inv+  Frequently bypass 4+♦ ☑  1NT/1 ♣ 6 to 10	
Exclusion KCB (0/4,1,2,3);  vs Interference: DOPI  DEPO  LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	evel: DOP1 at 5, DEPO at 6 ROPIC  DEFENSIVE CARDING	3NT: 12 to 14 w/3  Drury ☑: Reverse ☑ 2-Way □ Fit □  Other: 3 way game tries; 1M - 3M shows 4+	2NT Forcing Inv. 2 11 to 12  3NT: 13 to 15  Other Int.JS	
versus Suits  X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X Standard: ☑ ☑ ☑ X X Except □	2♣to HCP Strong☑ Other□2N	RESPONSES/REBIDS           T=5m-5m         Cheapest 3 = 2nd Neg; Dbl = 2nd Neg	
KQx         KJTx         AJT9         AT9           QJx         KT9x         KQJx         KQT9           JT9         QT9x         QJTx         QT9           KQT9         JT9x         T9x	Upside-Down: count  attitude  x	2 ♦ Resp: Neg	Feature with maximum	
LENGTH LEADS:  4th Best vs SUITS⊡ vs NT  3rd/5th Best vs SUITS⊡ vs NT  Attitude vs NT		2 h 5 to 11 HCP  Natural: Weak intermediate Strong	Feature with maximum	
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ☑ Count ☐ Suit preference [	Smith Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ✓ Not In 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ✓ Wolff: Reverse promises rebid and	Comp,	
SPECIAL CARDING	□ PLEASE ASK	2/1 by passed hand non-forcing; vs Big Club: 1NT for majors, 2NT for minors		